

PDF companion to the Audiobook

Copyright © 2016 David Matthew

2nd Edition, with additional and revised content, © 2019 David Matthew 3rd Edition, with additional and revised content, © 2020 David Matthew 4th Edition, with additional and revised content, © 2021 David Matthew 5th Edition, with additional and revised content, © 2022 David Matthew 6th Edition, with additional and revised content, © 2023 David Matthew 7th Edition, with additional and revised content, © 2024 David Matthew

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced or distributed without the consent of the author.

Scripture quotations are normally taken from the NIV—The Holy Bible, New International Version. Copyright © 1973, 1978, 1984, 2011 by International Bible Society. Used by permission of Hodder & Stoughton Limited.

Published in electronic format only by Leaf Publishing, the personal imprint of David Matthew, who makes this book available free of charge.

Audiobook version narrated by the author.

For more on the author, see his website: www.davidmatthew.org.uk

Contents

| ıtroduction | 11 |
|--|--|
| Where I'm coming from | 12 |
| Where I stand | 13 |
| Your choices | 14 |
| - Tower of Faith | 16 |
| Tower of blocks | 16 |
| Shifting blocks | 17 |
| Does God turn away from sinners? | 19 |
| How many Legions? | 21 |
| A problem with science? | 22 |
| Ditching the 'tower approach' | 23 |
| Jesus First | 25 |
| Personal experience | 26 |
| 2. External testimony | 27 |
| The growth and influence of Christianity | |
| 4. Making sense of life and the world | 28 |
| - The Place of the Bible | 30 |
| The Bible: many voices | 31 |
| Back to the Bible | 33 |
| The start of division | 33 |
| Division goes viral | 36 |
| The Bible is not always clear | 37 |
| - What the Bible is Not | 40 |
| The Bible is not a manual | 40 |
| | |
| of church practice | 40 |
| of church practice | |
| - | 41 |
| Example 1: Housegroup Leaders | 41 42 |
| Example 1: Housegroup Leaders | 41 42 43 |
| Example 1: Housegroup Leaders Example 2: Deacons Example 3: 'Ephesians 4 ministries' | 41 42 43 44 |
| Example 1: Housegroup Leaders Example 2: Deacons Example 3: 'Ephesians 4 ministries' of life skills | 41 42 43 44 46 |
| Example 1: Housegroup Leaders Example 2: Deacons Example 3: 'Ephesians 4 ministries' of life skills of doctrinal correctness | 41 42 43 44 46 46 50 |
| | Where I stand Your choices |

| Who is God addressing? | 52 |
|-------------------------------------|-----|
| 4 - More on What the Bible is Not | 54 |
| The Bible is not a history book | 54 |
| The creation accounts in Genesis | 54 |
| History with a bias | 56 |
| The four Gospels | 57 |
| God meets people where they are | 60 |
| The Bible is not a science textbook | 62 |
| Ancient cosmology | 63 |
| 5 - What the Bible Is | 66 |
| The Bible as 'story' | 66 |
| The Bible as 'wisdom' | 68 |
| Inspiration | 71 |
| Infallible? Inerrant? | 73 |
| The word of God | 74 |
| 6 - Evolution and its Implications | 77 |
| Grappling with Genesis | 78 |
| Who penned the Pentateuch? | 79 |
| Why the Pentateuch was written | 81 |
| Order out of chaos | 82 |
| A world in working order | 84 |
| That important seventh day | |
| Embracing science | |
| Attenborough with the sound on | |
| 7 - Violence in the Bible | 91 |
| Massacre and mayhem | 91 |
| What is God really like? | 94 |
| Only Jesus truly reveals God | 95 |
| Jaws drop in Nazareth | 98 |
| Cherry-picking the Old Testament | 100 |
| 8 - Bible Interpretation | 103 |
| Hermeneutics is practical | 104 |
| Are women second class? | |
| Description and prescription | |
| Beyond the New Testament | 109 |
| | |

| The Jesus principle | .112 |
|---|-------|
| The bigger picture 1 The ethical hermeneutics of Jesus 1 10 - Bible Interpretation and Sexuality 1 'The Bible says' 1 The Bible passages 1 A second look 1 Yesterday, divorce; today, homosexuality 1 11 - More on the Bible and Sexuality 1 The culture of NT times 1 Applying an ethical hermeneutic 1 A real-life case 1 God breaks his own rules 1 12 - Peering into Heaven 1 What is heaven? 1 The origins of 'going to heaven' 1 'A place for you' 1 The so-called 'rapture' 1 13 - Rethinking Hell 1 Immortality 1 Cleansing fire 1 Resurrection 1 The wrath of God 1 14 - Belief-Systems 1 Feeling secure 1 Catholics and Orthodox 1 Dispensationalism 1 Calvinism 1 15 - Challenges to Calvinism | . 112 |
| The ethical hermeneutics of Jesus | . 114 |
| 10 - Bible Interpretation and Sexuality 1 'The Bible says' 1 The Bible passages 1 A second look 1 Yesterday, divorce; today, homosexuality 1 11 - More on the Bible and Sexuality 1 The culture of NT times 1 Applying an ethical hermeneutic 1 A real-life case 1 God breaks his own rules 1 12 - Peering into Heaven 1 What is heaven? 1 The origins of 'going to heaven' 1 'A place for you' 1 The so-called 'rapture' 1 13 - Rethinking Hell 1 Immortality 1 Cleansing fire 1 Resurrection 1 The wrath of God 1 14 - Belief-Systems 1 Feeling secure 1 Catholics and Orthodox 1 Dispensationalism 1 Calvinism 1 15 - Challenges to Calvinism 1 | . 116 |
| 'The Bible says' 1 The Bible passages 1 A second look 1 Yesterday, divorce; today, homosexuality 1 11 - More on the Bible and Sexuality 1 The culture of NT times 1 Applying an ethical hermeneutic 1 A real-life case 1 God breaks his own rules 1 12 - Peering into Heaven 1 What is heaven? 1 The origins of 'going to heaven' 1 'A place for you' 1 The so-called 'rapture' 1 13 - Rethinking Hell 1 Immortality 1 Cleansing fire 1 Resurrection 1 The wrath of God 1 14 - Belief-Systems 1 Feeling secure 1 Catholics and Orthodox 1 Dispensationalism 1 Calvinism 1 15 - Challenges to Calvinism 1 | . 117 |
| The Bible passages 1 A second look 1 Yesterday, divorce; today, homosexuality 1 11 - More on the Bible and Sexuality 1 The culture of NT times 1 Applying an ethical hermeneutic 1 A real-life case 1 God breaks his own rules 1 12 - Peering into Heaven 1 What is heaven? 1 The origins of 'going to heaven' 1 'A place for you' 1 The so-called 'rapture' 1 13 - Rethinking Hell 1 Immortality 1 Cleansing fire 1 Resurrection 1 The wrath of God 1 14 - Belief-Systems 1 Feeling secure 1 Catholics and Orthodox 1 Dispensationalism 1 Calvinism 1 15 - Challenges to Calvinism 1 | .121 |
| The Bible passages 1 A second look 1 Yesterday, divorce; today, homosexuality 1 11 - More on the Bible and Sexuality 1 The culture of NT times 1 Applying an ethical hermeneutic 1 A real-life case 1 God breaks his own rules 1 12 - Peering into Heaven 1 What is heaven? 1 The origins of 'going to heaven' 1 'A place for you' 1 The so-called 'rapture' 1 13 - Rethinking Hell 1 Immortality 1 Cleansing fire 1 Resurrection 1 The wrath of God 1 14 - Belief-Systems 1 Feeling secure 1 Catholics and Orthodox 1 Dispensationalism 1 Calvinism 1 15 - Challenges to Calvinism 1 | . 122 |
| A second look. 1 Yesterday, divorce; today, homosexuality 1 11 - More on the Bible and Sexuality 1 The culture of NT times 1 Applying an ethical hermeneutic 1 A real-life case 1 God breaks his own rules 1 12 - Peering into Heaven 1 What is heaven? 1 The origins of 'going to heaven' 1 'A place for you' 1 The so-called 'rapture' 1 13 - Rethinking Hell 1 Immortality 1 Cleansing fire 1 Resurrection 1 The wrath of God 1 14 - Belief-Systems 1 Feeling secure 1 Catholics and Orthodox 1 Dispensationalism 1 Calvinism 1 Calvinism 1 15 - Challenges to Calvinism 1 | |
| 11 - More on the Bible and Sexuality 1 The culture of NT times 1 Applying an ethical hermeneutic 1 A real-life case 1 God breaks his own rules 1 12 - Peering into Heaven 1 What is heaven? 1 The origins of 'going to heaven' 1 'A place for you' 1 The so-called 'rapture' 1 13 - Rethinking Hell 1 Immortality 1 Cleansing fire 1 Resurrection 1 The wrath of God 1 14 - Belief-Systems 1 Feeling secure 1 Catholics and Orthodox 1 Dispensationalism 1 Calvinism 1 15 - Challenges to Calvinism 1 | |
| The culture of NT times 1 Applying an ethical hermeneutic 1 A real-life case 1 God breaks his own rules 1 12 - Peering into Heaven 1 What is heaven? 1 The origins of 'going to heaven' 1 'A place for you' 1 The so-called 'rapture' 1 13 - Rethinking Hell 1 Immortality 1 Cleansing fire 1 Resurrection 1 The wrath of God 1 14 - Belief-Systems 1 Feeling secure 1 Catholics and Orthodox 1 Dispensationalism 1 Calvinism 1 15 - Challenges to Calvinism 1 | . 129 |
| Applying an ethical hermeneutic 1 A real-life case 1 God breaks his own rules 1 12 - Peering into Heaven 1 What is heaven? 1 The origins of 'going to heaven' 1 'A place for you' 1 The so-called 'rapture' 1 13 - Rethinking Hell 1 Immortality 1 Cleansing fire 1 Resurrection 1 The wrath of God 1 14 - Belief-Systems 1 Feeling secure 1 Catholics and Orthodox 1 Dispensationalism 1 Calvinism 1 15 - Challenges to Calvinism 1 | . 131 |
| A real-life case | . 131 |
| God breaks his own rules | . 132 |
| 12 - Peering into Heaven 1 What is heaven? 1 The origins of 'going to heaven' 1 'A place for you' 1 The so-called 'rapture' 1 13 - Rethinking Hell 1 Immortality 1 Cleansing fire 1 Resurrection 1 The wrath of God 1 14 - Belief-Systems 1 Feeling secure 1 Catholics and Orthodox 1 Dispensationalism 1 Calvinism 1 15 - Challenges to Calvinism 1 | . 134 |
| What is heaven? 1 The origins of 'going to heaven' 1 'A place for you' 1 The so-called 'rapture' 1 13 - Rethinking Hell 1 Immortality 1 Cleansing fire 1 Resurrection 1 The wrath of God 1 14 - Belief-Systems 1 Feeling secure 1 Catholics and Orthodox 1 Dispensationalism 1 Calvinism 1 15 - Challenges to Calvinism 1 | . 136 |
| The origins of 'going to heaven' 1 'A place for you' 1 The so-called 'rapture' 1 13 - Rethinking Hell 1 Immortality 1 Cleansing fire 1 Resurrection 1 The wrath of God 1 14 - Belief-Systems 1 Feeling secure 1 Catholics and Orthodox 1 Dispensationalism 1 Calvinism 1 15 - Challenges to Calvinism 1 | . 139 |
| 'A place for you' 1 The so-called 'rapture' 1 13 - Rethinking Hell 1 Immortality 1 Cleansing fire 1 Resurrection 1 The wrath of God 1 14 - Belief-Systems 1 Feeling secure 1 Catholics and Orthodox 1 Dispensationalism 1 Calvinism 1 15 - Challenges to Calvinism 1 | . 140 |
| The so-called 'rapture' 1 13 - Rethinking Hell 1 Immortality 1 Cleansing fire 1 Resurrection 1 The wrath of God 1 14 - Belief-Systems 1 Feeling secure 1 Catholics and Orthodox 1 Dispensationalism 1 Calvinism 1 15 - Challenges to Calvinism 1 | . 141 |
| 13 - Rethinking Hell 1 Immortality 1 Cleansing fire 1 Resurrection 1 The wrath of God 1 14 - Belief-Systems 1 Feeling secure 1 Catholics and Orthodox 1 Dispensationalism 1 Calvinism 1 15 - Challenges to Calvinism 1 | . 144 |
| Immortality 1 Cleansing fire 1 Resurrection 1 The wrath of God 1 14 - Belief-Systems 1 Feeling secure 1 Catholics and Orthodox 1 Dispensationalism 1 Calvinism 1 15 - Challenges to Calvinism 1 | . 145 |
| Cleansing fire 1 Resurrection 1 The wrath of God 1 14 - Belief-Systems 1 Feeling secure 1 Catholics and Orthodox 1 Dispensationalism 1 Calvinism 1 15 - Challenges to Calvinism 1 | . 148 |
| Resurrection 1 The wrath of God 1 14 - Belief-Systems 1 Feeling secure 1 Catholics and Orthodox 1 Dispensationalism 1 Calvinism 1 15 - Challenges to Calvinism 1 | . 149 |
| The wrath of God 1 14 - Belief-Systems 1 Feeling secure 1 Catholics and Orthodox 1 Dispensationalism 1 Calvinism 1 15 - Challenges to Calvinism 1 | . 151 |
| 14 - Belief-Systems 1 Feeling secure 1 Catholics and Orthodox 1 Dispensationalism 1 Calvinism 1 15 - Challenges to Calvinism 1 | . 153 |
| Feeling secure 1 Catholics and Orthodox 1 Dispensationalism 1 Calvinism 1 15 - Challenges to Calvinism 1 | . 155 |
| Catholics and Orthodox 1 Dispensationalism 1 Calvinism 1 15 - Challenges to Calvinism 1 | . 159 |
| Dispensationalism 1 Calvinism 1 15 - Challenges to Calvinism 1 | . 159 |
| Calvinism 1 15 - Challenges to Calvinism 1 | . 160 |
| 15 - Challenges to Calvinism | . 161 |
| _ | . 163 |
| What is God's primary attribute? | . 167 |
| What is does primary attribute: | . 167 |
| Are we automatons? | |
| The problem of evil1 | . 171 |

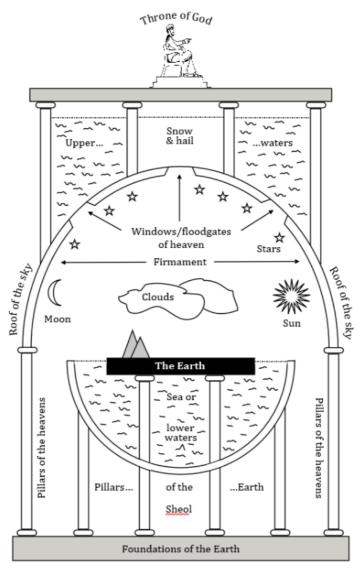
| The open view of the future | 172 |
|-----------------------------------|-----|
| 16 - God and Evil | 176 |
| When tragedy strikes | 176 |
| Uncontrolling love | |
| Self-giving | 180 |
| Prayer and miracles. | 181 |
| Satan | 183 |
| 17 - Sinners by Nature? | |
| Original sin | |
| Rotten from the start? | |
| Paul, Augustine and Calvin | |
| Interpreting Paul | |
| It makes a difference | |
| Sin as sickness | 195 |
| 18 - Gospel and Kingdom | 197 |
| What is the gospel? | 197 |
| The gospel and the bigger picture | |
| The 'back story' of the gospel | |
| The kingdom | |
| Daniel and the kingdom | |
| The King is born | |
| Easter! | 206 |
| 19 - The Atonement | 209 |
| Penal substitution | 210 |
| More objections to PSA | |
| 'Christus Victor' | |
| The element of mystery | 216 |
| Being 'in Christ' | |
| Making a difference now | |
| 'Imputation' in doubt | |
| Blood sacrifice | 221 |
| 20 - Justification and All That | 224 |
| 'Just' and 'righteous' | 225 |
| A legal status | |
| Faith and 'works' | |

| The open view of the future | 172 |
|-----------------------------------|-----|
| 16 - God and Evil | 176 |
| When tragedy strikes | 176 |
| Uncontrolling love | |
| Self-giving | 180 |
| Prayer and miracles. | 181 |
| Satan | 183 |
| 17 - Sinners by Nature? | |
| Original sin | |
| Rotten from the start? | |
| Paul, Augustine and Calvin | |
| Interpreting Paul | |
| It makes a difference | |
| Sin as sickness | 195 |
| 18 - Gospel and Kingdom | 197 |
| What is the gospel? | 197 |
| The gospel and the bigger picture | |
| The 'back story' of the gospel | |
| The kingdom | |
| Daniel and the kingdom | |
| The King is born | |
| Easter! | 206 |
| 19 - The Atonement | 209 |
| Penal substitution | 210 |
| More objections to PSA | |
| 'Christus Victor' | |
| The element of mystery | 216 |
| Being 'in Christ' | |
| Making a difference now | |
| 'Imputation' in doubt | |
| Blood sacrifice | 221 |
| 20 - Justification and All That | 224 |
| 'Just' and 'righteous' | 225 |
| A legal status | |
| Faith and 'works' | |

| The open view of the future | 172 |
|-----------------------------------|-----|
| 16 - God and Evil | 176 |
| When tragedy strikes | 176 |
| Uncontrolling love | |
| Self-giving | 180 |
| Prayer and miracles. | 181 |
| Satan | 183 |
| 17 - Sinners by Nature? | |
| Original sin | |
| Rotten from the start? | |
| Paul, Augustine and Calvin | |
| Interpreting Paul | |
| It makes a difference | |
| Sin as sickness | 195 |
| 18 - Gospel and Kingdom | 197 |
| What is the gospel? | 197 |
| The gospel and the bigger picture | |
| The 'back story' of the gospel | |
| The kingdom | |
| Daniel and the kingdom | |
| The King is born | |
| Easter! | 206 |
| 19 - The Atonement | 209 |
| Penal substitution | 210 |
| More objections to PSA | |
| 'Christus Victor' | |
| The element of mystery | 216 |
| Being 'in Christ' | |
| Making a difference now | |
| 'Imputation' in doubt | |
| Blood sacrifice | 221 |
| 20 - Justification and All That | 224 |
| 'Just' and 'righteous' | 225 |
| A legal status | |
| Faith and 'works' | |

| The nature of God | 289 |
|--|-----|
| Genesis, creation and human origins | 289 |
| Jesus, the Gospels, the gospel and the kingdom of God | 290 |
| Eschatology: heaven, hell and future hope | 290 |
| Human nature and atonement theories | 291 |
| Calvinism: for and against (mostly against) | |
| Paul and justification | |
| Trinitarian theology | 292 |
| The more radical end of the spectrum | |
| Help with deconstructing and reconstructing your faith | |





The Great Deep

27 - Tools for Digging Deeper

That's it. But below, I suggest some books that provide further detail on the issues we have considered. Most have been written by prominent and respected evangelical block-pokers. Use the list to dig further into the topics that interest you. For your convenience, I have grouped them in categories, but bear in mind that these are loose categories, and many of the books cover issues in several of them.

Your book-budget might not be large, so consider using an e-reader like the Kindle or the associated apps; e-books are usually cheaper than their paper equivalents, and you can have them on your device within minutes.

Maybe you're not a great reader and one book will be your limit. In that case I encourage you to read the first one, by Greg Boyd.

On the value of a degree of uncertainty

- Benefit of the Doubt: Breaking the Idol of Certainty by Gregory A. Boyd (Baker Books, 2013)
- The Sin of Certainty: Why God Desires our Trust more than our 'Correct' Beliefs by Peter Enns (HarperOne, 2016)

The Bible: interpreting and understanding it

- How the Bible Actually Works: in which I explain how an Ancient, Ambiguous, and Diverse Book leads us to Wisdom rather than Answers—and why that's Great News by Peter Enns (Hodder & Stoughton, 2019)
- The Badly Behaved Bible: Thinking again about the Story of Scripture by Nick Page (Hodder & Stoughton, 2019)
- A More Christlike Word: Reading Scripture the Emmaus Way by Bradley Jersak (Whitaker House, 2021)
- *The Blue Parakeet: Rethinking How You Read the Bible* by Scot McKnight (Zondervan, 2008)
- Inspiration and Incarnation: Evangelicals and the Problem of the Old Testament by Peter Enns (Baker Academic, 2005)

- The Bible Made Impossible: Why Biblicism is not a Truly Evangelical Reading of Scripture by Christian Smith (Brazos Press, 2nd edition, 2012)
- The Bible Tells Me So: Why Defending Scripture Has Made Us Unable To Read It by Peter Enns (Harper One, 2014)
- Five Views On Biblical Inerrancy by J. Merrick & S.M. Garrett, eds. (Zondervan, Counterpoints series, 2013)
- The Divine Spiration of Scripture: Challenging Evangelical Perspectives by A.T.B. McGowan (Apollos, 2007)
- Reading Backwards: Figural Christology and the Fourfold Gospel Witness by Richard B. Hays (Baylor University Press, 2014)
- Four Views on Moving Beyond the Bible to Theology by G.T. Meadors, ed. (Zondervan: Counterpoints series, 2009)
- Beyond the Bible: Moving from Scripture to Theology by I. Howard Marshall (Paternoster, 2004)
- Surprised by Scripture: Engaging with Contemporary Issues by N.T. Wright (SPCK, 2014)
- *Discovering Biblical Equality: Complementarity without Hierarchy* by R.W. Pierce and R.M. Groothuis, eds., (IVP/Apollos, 2005)

Hermeneutics and Sexuality

- God and the Gay Christian: The Biblical Case in Support of Same-sex Relationships by Matthew Vines (Convergent Books, 2014)
- The Widening of God's Mercy: Sexuality within the Biblical Story by Christopher B. Hays & Richard B. Hays (Yale University Press, 2024)
- Homosexuality and the Bible: Two Views by D.O. Via and A.J. Gagnon (Fortress Press, 2003)

The nature of God

- God of the Possible: A Biblical Introduction to the Open View of God by Gregory A. Boyd (Baker Books, 2000)
- The Uncontrolling Love of God: An Open and Relational Account of Providence by Thomas Jay Oord (IVP Academic, 2015)

- God Can't: How to Believe in God and Love after Tragedy, Abuse and Other Evils by Thomas Jay Oord (SacraSage, 2019)
- God Can't Q&A by Thomas Jay Oord (SacraSage, 2020)
- Divine Echoes: Reconciling Prayer with the Uncontrolling Love of God by Mark Gregory Karris (Quoir, 2018)
- The Jesus Driven Life: Reconnecting Humanity with Jesus by Michael Hardin [2nd edition] (JDL Press, 2013)
- Cross Vision: How the Crucifixion of Jesus makes sense of Old Testament Violence by Gregory A. Boyd (Fortress Press, 2017)
- *A More Christlike God: A more Beautiful Gospel* by Bradley Jersak (Plain Truth Ministries, 2015)
- Disarming Scripture: Cherry-Picking Liberals, Violence-Loving Conservatives, and Why we All need to Learn to Read the Bible like Jesus Did by Derek Flood (Metanoia Books, 2014)
- A Farewell to Mars: An Evangelical Pastor's Journey Toward the Biblical Gospel of Peace by Brian Zahnd (David C. Cook, 2014)
- Reading the Bible with René Girard by Michael Hardin, ed. (JDL Press, 2015)

Genesis, creation and human origins

- *Creationism and the Conflict over Evolution* by Tatha Wiley (Cascade Books, 2009)
- The Lost World of Genesis One: Ancient Cosmology and the Origins Debate by John H. Walton (IVP Academic, 2009)
- The Lost World of Adam and Eve: Genesis 2-3 and the Human Origins Debate by John H. Walton (IVP Academic, 2015)
- The Evolution of Adam: What the Bible Does and Doesn't Say About Human Origins by Peter Enns (Brazos Press, 2012)
- Creation or Evolution: Do we Have to Choose? by Denis Alexander (Monarch, 2008)
- The Selfless Gene: Living with God and Darwin by Charles Foster (Hodder & Stoughton, 2009)

- *Genesis for Normal People* by Peter Enns & Jared Byas, 2nd Edition (The Bible For Normal People, 2019)
- The Sacred Chain: How understanding Evolution lead to Deeper Faith by Jim Stump (HarperOne, 2024)
- Much helpful material on this subject is available online at https://biologos.org

Jesus, the Gospels, the gospel and the kingdom of God

- How God Became King: The Forgotten Story of the Gospels by N.T. Wright (Harper One, 2012)
- Simply Good News: Why the Gospel is News and What Makes it Good by N.T. Wright (SPCK, 2015)
- The King Jesus Gospel: The original Good News Revisited by Scot McKnight (Zondervan, 2011)
- The Day the Revolution Began: Rethinking the Meaning of Jesus' Crucifixion by N.T. Wright (SPCK, 2016)
- Salvation by Allegiance Alone: Rethinking Faith, Works and the Gospel of Jesus the King by Matthew W. Bates (Baker Academic, 2017)

Eschatology: heaven, hell and future hope

- Surprised by Hope by N.T. Wright (SPCK, 2007)
- Her Gates Shall Never Be Shut: Hell, Hope and the New Jerusalem by Bradley Jersak (Wipf & Stock, 2009)
- The Fire That Consumes: A Biblical and Historical Study of the Doctrine of Final Punishment by Edward W. Fudge [3rd edition] (Cascade Books, 2011)
- A New Heaven and a New Earth: Reclaiming Biblical Eschatology by J. Richard Middleton (Baker Academic, 2014)
- The Evangelical Universalist by Gregory MacDonald (SPCK, 2006)
- That All Shall Be Saved: Heaven, Hell and Universal Salvation by David Bentley Hart (Yale University Press, 2019)
- No Other Name: An Investigation into the Destiny of the Unevangelized by John Sanders (Eerdmans, 1992)

- Raising Hell: Christianity's Most Controversial Doctrine Put under Fire by Julie Ferwerda (Vagabond Group, 2014)
- Satan and the Problem of Evil by Gregory A. Boyd (IVP Academic, 2001)
- Deconstructing Hell: Open and Relational Responses to the Doctrine of Eternal Conscious Torment by Chad Bahl, ed. (SacraSage, 2023)

Human nature and atonement theories

- Original Blessing: Putting Sin in its Rightful Place by Danielle Shroyer (Fortress Press, 2016)
- Christus Victor by Gustaf Aulén (Collier Books, 1969)
- Did God Kill Jesus?: Searching for Love in History's most Famous Execution by Tony Jones (HarperOne, 2015)
- Sinners in the Hands of a Loving God by Brian Zahnd (WaterBrook, 2017)
- Saints in the Arms of a Happy God: Recovering the Image of God and Man by Jeff Turner (Sound of Awakening Ministries, 2014)

Calvinism: for and against (mostly against)

- Young, Restless, No Longer Reformed: Black Holes, Love and a Journey In and Out of Calvinism by Austin Fischer (Cascade Books, 2014)
- Arminian Theology: Myths and Realities by Roger E. Olson (IVP Academic, 2006)
- For Calvinism by Michael S. Horton (Zondervan, 2011) and Against Calvinism by Robert E. Olson (Zondervan, 2011)

Paul and justification

- Paul: Fresh Perspectives by N.T. Wright (SPCK, 2005)
- Justification: God's Plan and Paul's Vision by N.T. Wright (SPCK, 2009)
- The Lost Message of Paul: Has the Church misunderstood the Apostle Paul? by Steve Chalke (SPCK, 2019)

Trinitarian theology

- The Shack: Where Tragedy Confronts Eternity by William P. Young (Hodder & Stoughton, 2007)
- The Shack Revisited by C. Baxter Kruger (Hodder & Stoughton, 2012)

The more radical end of the spectrum

- *The Meaning of Jesus: Two Visions* by Marcus J. Borg and N.T. Wright (HarperCollins e-books, 1999)
- How To Be a Bad Christian: And a Better Human Being by Dave Tomlinson (Hodder & Stoughton, 2012)
- A New Kind of Christianity: Ten Questions that are Transforming the Faith by Brian D. McLaren (Hodder & Stoughton, 2010)

Help with deconstructing and reconstructing your faith

• Religious Refugees: (De)constructing Toward Spiritual and Emotional Healing by Mark Gregory Karris (Quoir, 2020)

More from David Matthew can be found at www.davidmatthew.org.uk and you can email him from there.